

GRAMMAR

A Complete the sentences using the words in the box. An example (0) has been done for you.

been little must reminded ~~than~~ the unless was wishes would yet

- 0 This book is better than the movie.
 1 Have you met the new teacher _____?
 2 He _____ he had worked a little faster.
 3 We will stay at home _____ it's sunny, then we'll go out.
 4 I _____ her to pay the bill.
 5 The farther the distance, _____ longer you must travel.
 6 You _____ be very tired after all the exams you've just taken.
 7 We have _____ time to do everything.
 8 I _____ have lent you my book if I'd known.
 9 He asked me what I _____ doing after work.
 10 Some of the students have _____ given new computers.

___ / 10

B Complete each sentence by circling the correct option (a, b or c). An example (0) has been done for you.

- 0 We didn't have to pay for our meals when we were on vacation.
 (a) didn't have to
 b hadn't
 c don't have to
- 1 Everyone _____ he will pass the exam and go to college.
 a wishes
 b hopes
 c wants
- 2 The teacher _____ explained the exercise if the students had wanted her to.
 a would have
 b would
 c will have
- 3 She explained that the information _____ wrong.
 a has been
 b is
 c was
- 4 My childhood house, _____ is in the country, is being renovated.
 a what
 b which
 c that
- 5 We will walk to the station _____ it rains, then we'll take a taxi.
 a unless
 b if
 c when
- 6 The more children study, _____ results they get.
 a better
 b the best
 c the better
- 7 I _____ here since I left school.
 a been working
 b am working
 c have been working
- 8 It _____, as the ground is dry.
 a can't have rained
 b must not have rained
 c must have rained
- 9 I believe that being bilingual _____ essential in the future.
 a becomes
 b will become
 c is becoming
- 10 There are _____ people who can read and write at the same time.
 a few
 b little
 c plenty

___ / 10

End-of-course Test

C For each sentence (1–10), find the error and correct it. An example (0) has been done for you.

0 Who did tell you about the movie?

Who told you about the movie?

1 The soccer team must been very happy with their win.

2 I haven't been still to the new library.

3 It's the most farthest place I've traveled to.

4 He's been study for four hours now.

5 The house is usually clean by her husband.

6 He warned me that the chair will break if I jumped on it.

7 They shouldn't made so much noise at the party.

8 They would often to visit their old teacher.

9 If I would have more time, I would learn how to play tennis.

10 Mr. Smith, who daughter lives in Spain, is in my Spanish class.

___ / 10

VOCABULARY

A Complete the sentences by rearranging the letters in *italics* to form a word. An example (0) has been done for you.

- | | | |
|----|---|-------------------|
| 0 | He has a very clean <i>pepracneaa</i> and dresses well. | <u>appearance</u> |
| 1 | These shoes are very <i>eenvexpsi</i> compared to those ones. | _____ |
| 2 | Which hotel should I <i>gugtess</i> to them? | _____ |
| 3 | It was an outstanding <i>ecpefrnamor</i> by the actors. | _____ |
| 4 | The concert was an <i>unfbortgeatle</i> experience – I will always remember it. | _____ |
| 5 | I have always wanted to learn how to play an <i>rustnitenm</i> . | _____ |
| 6 | This restaurant has very <i>sisthetacidop</i> décor and style. | _____ |
| 7 | I was <i>duzlepz</i> when I found three people in my backyard. | _____ |
| 8 | Take tissues when you see that movie; it's a real <i>jaretreker</i> . | _____ |
| 9 | Homemade food is far more <i>laehhyt</i> than fast food. | _____ |
| 10 | We had <i>derage</i> to meet at 8, but she was late as usual. | _____ |

___ / 10

B Match the sentence halves to form full sentences. An example (0) has been done for you.

- | | | | |
|----|---|----------|---|
| 0 | We will need to keep a | <u>a</u> | a record of all the students who were absent. |
| 1 | I must buy a new car. I have put | ___ | b myself with a chocolate bar. |
| 2 | The artists returned to the recording | ___ | c up the kitchen? |
| 3 | How do you feel when you listen | ___ | d difference between the brothers. |
| 4 | Do you have a system to keep | ___ | e studio for three more hours. |
| 5 | Before you leave, can you please clean | ___ | f track of how much you spend? |
| 6 | I sat down, closed my eyes and came | ___ | g rid of a lot of old files. |
| 7 | When I changed jobs, I had to get | ___ | h up with a lot of great ideas. |
| 8 | I sometimes find it difficult to tell the | ___ | i them away. |
| 9 | If I've worked hard, I tend to treat | ___ | j to your own voice? |
| 10 | I recycle plastic bottles. I never throw | ___ | k it off for too long. |

___ / 10

C Underline the correct word(s) in *italics* in each sentence. An example (0) has been done for you.

- 0 I usually recycle bottles after I have reused / *renewed* them a few times.
- 1 In the winter, we *tend* / *must* to stay inside more than in the summer.
- 2 I force myself to keep *fat* / *in shape* by going jogging two or three times a week.
- 3 He was *of two minds* / *letting my mind wander* whether or not to cancel the party.
- 4 I talked with someone while I was waiting in *the line* / *the train*.
- 5 After a workout, I like to *blame* / *reward* myself with a hot chocolate.
- 6 Have you ever *avoided* / *persuaded* your friends to see concerts with you?
- 7 The boss found a *creative* / *suitable* new office in the center of town.
- 8 I *joined* / *agreed* the health club about eight years ago.
- 9 Everyone had left by the time I *showed up* / *showed out*.
- 10 The meal in the restaurant was so *delicious* / *filling* that I couldn't finish it all.

___ / 10

READING

A Read the article about food trends. Match each of the paragraphs (1–5) to a heading (a–g). There is an extra heading you do not need. An example (0) has been done for you.

0 f

In a post-truth news world, consumers demand full transparency from food companies. Scandals and product recalls have led to suspicion towards major companies who have done little to help consumer trust: customers expect clarity about food products' safety and provenance. There are a fair number of 'good' labels, such as 'organic', 'no additives' and 'animal-friendly', but these do not suffice. People want total openness regarding the how, where, when and who harvested, manufactured or sold a product.

1 ____

People are looking for ways to banish the negativity from their lives and to take better care of themselves. That is why they strive for a healthy way of life with a good diet and plenty of 'me-time'. Should we avoid sugar, fat or additives or all three? Most 'science' would say all three, but people want to grant themselves a treat to relax, to let go of the stress, which plays into the hands of 'responsible' snacks. The industry taps into this evolution with controlled portions and altered compositions. This allows consumers to choose based on their nutritional, physical or emotional needs.

2 ____

At their peak, eating and drinking both activate different senses. Shape and color are important, too, but texture offers another way to differentiate. A unique sensation in the mouth (ice cream with crispy chunks) or a distinctive sound (like when you bite into an apple) can make the difference. Sparkling sodas with pulp and layer cakes are more examples of how different senses enjoy food.

3 ____

People are also looking to other cultures for new tastes and textures. Asian-based food items with unique and unexpected textures will come our way. Fusion cooking combining flavors has also become increasingly popular.

4 ____

Consumers are interested in new technologies, particularly those that help save them time and money. Think about subscriptions, voice-operated apps or smart vending machines. Amazon's Whole Foods acquisition is all about data in an attempt to get a better view of consumer behavior and therefore target customers more efficiently. Personalized offers appeal to consumers if they can see a clear advantage: an app that tells you what you would like based on your purchase history sounds like a winner every time.

5 ____

Manufacturers have developed solutions to replace traditional agricultural and production methods with advanced methods like stem cell culture and 3D printing. People who are worried about the environment are more easily convinced about this technology, but there are other arguments to be made in favor of technology: clarity, efficiency and consistency. Indoor farming does not use as much water, can be done without pesticides and has a more consistent quality.

- a Healthy body, healthy mind
- b Not just about taste
- c Personalized information
- d Organic is key
- e Technology is playing a role
- f The need to be clear and open
- g International cuisine

End-of-course Test

B Read three people's descriptions of communal living. For each question (1–5), match a statement to a person. An example (0) has been done for you.

Since the first squatters arrived in 1971, the self-proclaimed Freetown of Christiania has inspired radical thinking and social experimentation. Affectionately described as 'loser's paradise', the squat became a haven for young people unable to access affordable housing in Copenhagen. We have comments from three people about this amazing place.

Rudy

I was here from a fairly young age; I think I arrived when I was around 16. I've seen a lot of changes to Christiania, and the recent moves by the government to support our freedom to live here have made a huge impact. The recent deal has enabled Christiania to buy itself, free of speculation, as a common resource for everybody and nobody. We are the third most popular tourist destination here – we get thousands of visitors every day. Our belief in what we do is proving to be a great draw to people. We are the opposite of a normal city that would measure success in terms of economic growth. We have removed ourselves from the treadmill of addictive consumption, property speculation, long working hours, debt, waste, fast food and short-lifespan technologies. Instead, we pursue 'degrowth' by prioritizing human relations over market relations: maximizing sharing, togetherness, social justice and the health of the planet.

Jan

I joined the commune in 2000 and could see that some of the pressures to conform with mainstream society were affecting some of the 800 or so residents managing their lives communally. Big decisions are made through a democratic structure: 14 area meetings and a 'common meeting' must reach consensus. As an example, a few years ago, a minority of residents wanted to be allowed to buy and sell homes that they had built or renovated for themselves. This wasn't allowed by the commune or the Danish state. We have the right to occupy, but not to buy or sell our homes or businesses because they never belonged to us in the first place.

Peter

I'm really very new here and I know from my brief time living in Christiania that degrowth values were practiced here long before this term became associated with a broad movement of alternative, ethical and ecological actions. Since before I was born, it was the Christiania way to renovate and adapt rather than to destroy existing buildings. This also made it possible to get by on a low income, meaning that residents didn't have to stay on the earn-to-spend treadmill. The commune is well known as a place where nothing goes to waste. Numerous craft skills and social enterprises thrive on a culture of making do and mending. We are so ahead of the curve compared to the rest of Denmark that we constantly win awards for just living our lives. It's really nice but a little odd.

- 0 We were involved in degrowth long before the label was used.
- 1 We live life differently from a capitalist society and this interests people.
- 2 We would rather create something new than throw it away or demolish it.
- 3 The system we live under allows everyone's voice to be heard.
- 4 The state and the commune agreed with each other on a fundamental aspect of the commune.
- 5 Our home belongs to us all but none of us owns anything.

Peter

___ / 5

LISTENING



A Listen to Kevin asking his friend Belen about a theater he wants to visit and complete the notes. An example (0) has been done for you.

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- 0 Theater address: 45 Calle Ruiz
- 1 Location of ticket office: next to _____
- 2 Ticket cost includes a leaflet and _____
- 3 A movie is shown in _____
- 4 Freedom to explore _____
- 5 50% discount on _____ on same day

___ / 5



B Listen to five short extracts in which people talk about forgetting things. Match each extract (1–5) to a statement (a–g). There is an extra statement you do not need. An example (a) has been done for you.

12

This person

- a went on vacation to Crete.
- b ignored a piece of advice.
- c remembered something before it was too late.
- d had to pay money because they had forgotten something.
- e forgot to put on some jewelry.
- f regretted not doing something.
- g broke the law.

Extract 1 _____

Extract 2 _____

Extract 3 _____

Extract 4 a and _____

Extract 5 _____

___ / 5

WRITING

- A** Read the online forum entry below. Write a reply about choosing a celebration venue for the writer's 30th birthday party. Consider where the venue could be and a theme for the party. Write your answer in 150–200 words.

Hi readers! I'm turning 30 in three weeks and have no idea where to go and party in Shoreditch! I have about 25 friends and family members who have said they'd be free on Saturday, June 12th, so I am under pressure to choose a great venue soon! Does anyone have any ideas and a theme?

Joyce

___ / 5

- B** Write an article for a magazine about something kind that a person you don't know well has done for you, and what effect it has had on you. Write your answer in 150–200 words.

___ / 5

Total: ___ / 90